

Some introductory ideas for the panel “AI: across innovations and ethics”

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2023 IEEE International Conference on
Metrology for eXtended Reality, Artificial Intelligence and Neural Engineering
Milano, 27 October 2023

A *timely* subject...

... three days ago:

<https://managing-ai-risks.com>

Managing AI Risks in an Era of Rapid Progress

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PUBLISHED

October 24, 2023

ARXIV

Forthcoming.

The context (a candidate classification)

artificial intelligence

*programmed vs **learned***
behavior

symbolic knowledge:
rule-based systems

subsymbolic knowledge:
machine learning systems

*(relatively) simple vs **complex***
validation

classifiers / regressors

generative systems

*context-free vs **context-dependent***
behavior

zero-shot systems

conversational systems

The example of a conversation

(ChatGPT, with GPT4, October 2023)

Luca: Do you have any knowledge of the book "Measurement across the sciences", by Luca Mari, Mark Wilson, and Andrew Maul, published by Springer Nature?

ChatGPT: As of my last knowledge update in September 2023, I don't have access to specific information on a book titled "Measurement across the sciences" by Luca Mari, Mark Wilson, and Andrew Maul published by Springer Nature. It's possible that the book is a recent publication or that it hasn't been widely covered in publicly available sources. I recommend checking Springer Nature's website or other book retailers for the most up-to-date information.

The example of another conversation

Chatting with an AI... *(not edited)*

[A conversation about the contents of a scientific book](#)

The entity with which we had this conversation:

- writes a good English, and other languages
- produces original texts
- fulfills complex requests
- adapts its arguments to the context
- proposes creative contents
- analyzes and summarizes long texts
- shows sophisticated linguistic skills
- ...

The novelty is not in **what** it knows, but in **how** it (knows and) interacts

A position

It is the first time that we can have conversations in natural languages with an entity which does not belong to our species

This new scenario is generating and will generate both opportunities and risks

Hypothesis: what is happening around ChatGPT & its siblings will be the third “***cultural revolution***” in the Western world:

- Copernicus showed us our **cosmological** non-centrality
 - Darwin showed us our **biological** non-originality
- chatbots are showing us our **cognitive** non-uniqueness

Oh c'mon...

Nothing like that, of course:
it CANNOT be intelligent!

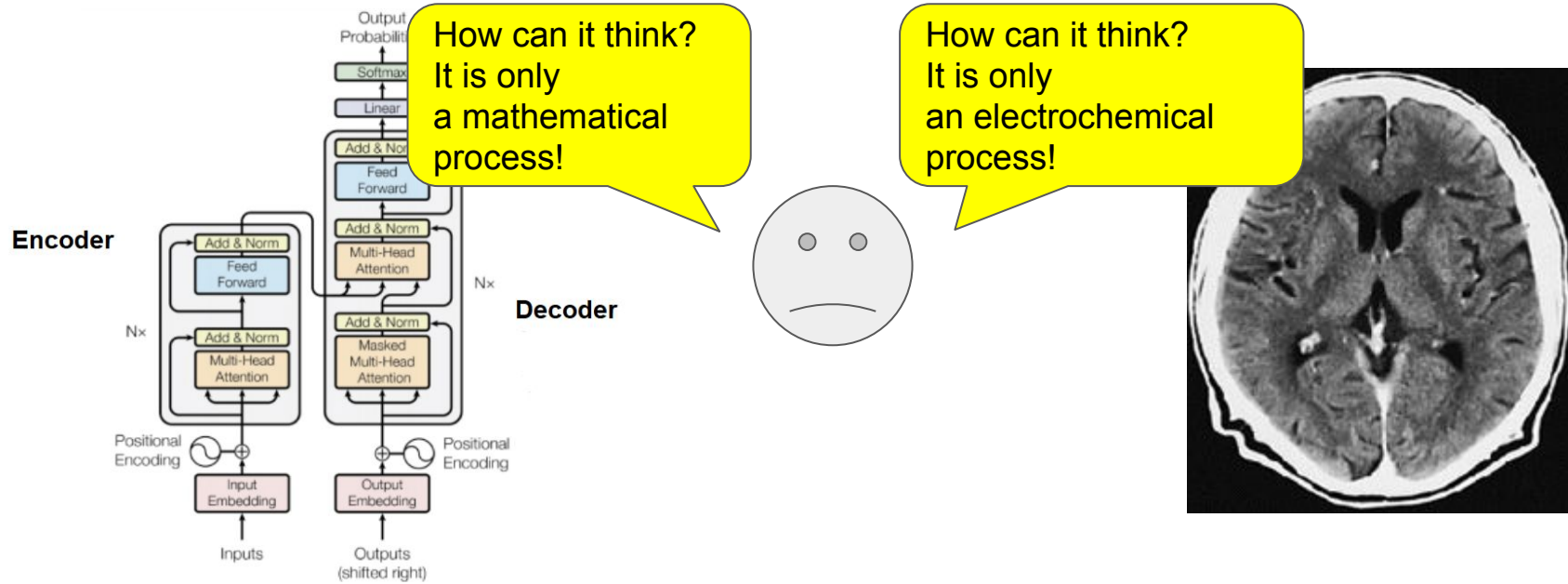


For example:

AI as Agency Without Intelligence: On ChatGPT, Large
Language Models, and Other Generative Models

10 March, *Philosophy & Technology*, <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13347-023-00621-y>

An interpretation...



(be either always or never reductionist!)

Issues

Current chatbots produce texts that are the outcome of **autonomous processing**, from a large amount of texts, not of searches / queries in databases

This makes them novel entities, able to operate in original and sophisticated ways but:

- **not always *trustable*** in the factual information they report
- **usually not *explainable*** in their behavior
- **never *accountable*** for what they produce

In my (preliminary) opinion,

- *while their **trustability*** will be significantly improved
- *and their **explainability*** will be only marginally improved
- *their **accountability*** will remain out of scope

**Moral responsibility in front of the human society
cannot be delegated to non-human entities**



Thanks for your attention

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